# Engineering Interpretations

# **Building Site Development**

Soil properties influence development of building sites, including the selection of the site, the design of the structure, construction, post construction performance, and maintenance. Soil limitation ratings of slight, moderate, and severe are given for shallow excavations, dwellings with and without basements, small commercial buildings, local roads and streets, and lawns, landscaping, and golf fairways.

# Shallow Excavations

Shallow excavations are trenches or holes dug in the soil to a maximum depth of 5 or 6 feet. They are used for pipelines, sewer lines, telephone and power transmission lines, basements, open ditches, and cemeteries. The ratings are based on the soil properties that influence ease of digging and resistance to sloughing.

# **Dwellings With or Without Basements**

These are single-family houses of three stories or less. The foundation is assumed to be spread footings of reinforced concrete built on undisturbed soil at a depth of 2 feet or the depth of maximum frost penetration, whichever is deeper, for houses without basements, or at a depth of 7 feet if a basement is constructed. The ratings are based on properties affecting soil strength and settlement under a load, and those that affect excavation and construction costs.

# Small Commercial Buildings

Limitation ratings are given for the undisturbed soil on which small commercial buildings of less than three stories without basements are built. The foundation is assumed to be placed on spread footings of reinforced concrete at a depth of 2 feet or the depth of maximum frost penetration, whichever is deeper.

# Local Roads and Streets

Limitation ratings are given for the use of soils for construction of improved local roads and streets that have all-weather surfacing, commonly of asphalt, gravel with binder in it, or concrete, and that are expected to carry automobile traffic all year. These roads and streets are graded to shed water, and conventional drainage measures are provided. With the probable exception of the hard surface, roads and streets are built mainly from the soil at hand.

# Lawns, Landscaping, and Golf Fairways

The soils are rated for their use in establishing and maintaining turf for lawns and golf fairways and ornamental trees and shrubs for residential type landscaping. The ratings are based on the use of soil material at the location with some land smoothing. Irrigation may or may not be needed and is not a criterion in rating. Traps, trees, roughs, and greens are not considered as part of the golf fairway. The properties considered are those listed that affect plant growth and trafficability after vegetation is established.

This subsection includes:

• (a) Building Site Development

(The information in this table indicates the dominant soil condition but does not eliminate the need for onsite investigation. The numbers in the value columns range from 0.00 to 1.00. The larger the value, the greater the potential limitation. See text for further explanation of ratings in this table.)

Map symbol and soil name	  Dwellings without base 	ements	Dwellings with basem	ents	  Small commercial build 	dings	Local roads and stre	eets	Lawns and landscaping		
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value   	Rating class and limiting features	Value   	Rating class and limiting features	Value   	
BaB: Barco	   Moderately limited   ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited) 	    0.45 	   Moderately limited   ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)   ~soft bedrock   (slightly limited)	0.39	(moderately limited)	    0.45    0.15	Limited ~low strength (limited) /~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	    0.78    0.45	Slightly limited  ~depth to bedrock  (slightly limited)	      0.06     	
BaC: Barco	   Moderately limited   ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)   ~slope   (slightly limited)	  0.45    0.15	   Moderately limited   ~shrink~swell   (moderately limited)   ~slope   (slightly limited)   ~soft bedrock   (slightly limited)	  0.45    0.15    0.01	  Limited  -slope   (limited)  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  0.83    0.45 	Limited ~low strength (limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	  0.78    0.45 	  Slightly limited  -depth to bedrock  (slightly limited)	    0.06       	
Bk: Blackoar	Very limited -wetness (very limited) -flooding (very limited)	  1.00    1.00	  Very limited  -flooding  (very limited)  -wetness  (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  -flooding  (very limited)  -wetness  (very limited)	    1.00    1.00	Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~flooding (very limited)	      1.00    1.00	(very limited)	    1.00    0.60	
BoC2: Bolivar	   Moderately limited  -hard bedrock   (moderately limited)  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)  -slope   (slightly limited)	0.47	Very limited  -hard bedrock <40"   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)  -slope   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.39    0.15	Limited   -slope   (limited)   -depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)   -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  0.83    0.47    0.45	(moderately limited)	  1.00    0.47    0.45	Moderately limited  -depth to bedrock (moderately limited)	    0.35       	
BoD2: Bolivar	  Limited  -slope  (limited)  -hard bedrock  (moderately limited)	0.76 0.47	  Very limited  -hard bedrock <40"   (very limited)  -slope   (limited)	  1.00    0.76	  Very limited  -slope   (very limited)  -depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.47	  Very limited  ~low strength  (very limited)  ~slope   (limited)	    1.00    0.63	  Limited  -slope (limited)  -depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)	  0.63    0.35	

Map symbol and soil name	  Dwellings without bas 	ements	Dwellings with basem	ents	  Small commercial build 	dings	Local roads and str	eets	Lawns and landscap	ing
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
	  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	0.45	  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  0.45 	  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  0.45 	  ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)	  0.47 		
Br: Bremer	  -flooding   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (very limited)  -wetness   (limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.60	Very limited  -flooding (very limited) -wetness (very limited) -shrink-swell (very limited)	  1.00  1.00  1.00	Very limited  -flooding   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (very limited)  -wetness   (limited)	  1.00    1.00  1.00  0.60	Very limited  -low strength   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (very limited)  -flooding (rare)   (limited)	  1.00    1.00  0.90	Limited  -wetness (limited)  -too clayey ((moderately limited)	  0.60    0.60 
DpB: Deepwater	  Moderately limited  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	    0.45   	  Limited  -wetness  (limited)  -shrink-swell  (moderately limited)	0.73	  Moderately limited  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)  ~slope   (slightly limited)	    0.45    0.15	  Very limited  -low strength  (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	    1.00    0.45	  Not limited	
DpC2: Deepwater	   Moderately limited   ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)   ~slope   (slightly limited)	0.45	Limited ~wetness (limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	0.73	Limited ~slope (limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	  0.83    0.45 	  Very limited  -low strength  (very limited)  -shrink-swell  (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.45 	  Not limited  -  -	
Dt: Dockery	   Very limited  -flooding   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)  -wetness   (slightly limited)	0.45	   Very limited   ~flooding   (very limited)   ~wetness   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.45	Very limited  -flooding (very limited)  -shrink-swell (moderately limited)  -wetness (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.45    0.28	  -flooding  -flooding  (very limited)  -low strength  (very limited)  -shrink-swell  (moderately limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.45	Very limited  -flooding  (very limited)  -too clayey  (moderately limited)  -wetness  (slightly limited)	1.00
Fs: Freeburg	  Very limited  -flooding  (very limited)  -wetness  (moderately limited)	0.45	  Very limited  -flooding  (very limited)  -wetness  (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  -flooding  (very limited)  -wetness  (moderately limited)	    1.00    0.45	  Very limited  -low strength  (very limited)  -flooding (rare)   (limited)	    1.00    0.90	  Moderately limited  -wetness   (moderately limited)	0.45

Map symbol and soil name	Dwellings without bas	ements	Dwellings with basem	ents	Small commercial buil	dings	Local roads and str	eets	Lawns and landscaping 	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
	  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	0.45	  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	0.32	  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited) 	  0.45 	  ~wetness   (moderately limited) 	  0.45 		
GoC2: Gorin	   Moderately limited   ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)   ~wetness   (slightly limited)   ~slope   (slightly limited)		Very limited  -wetness   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)  -slope   (slightly limited)	j	Limited  -slope  (limited)  -shrink-swell  (moderately limited)  -wetness  (slightly limited)	  0.83    0.45    0.28	  low strength   (very limited)  shrink-swell   (moderately limited)  wetness   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.45    0.28	  Slightly limited  -wetness   (slightly limited)	0.28
Hg: Haig	Very limitedshrink-swell (very limited)wetness (limited)	1.00	Very limited -wetness (very limited) -shrink-swell (very limited)	1.00	   Very limited  -shrink-swell   (very limited)  -wetness   (limited)	  1.00    0.60 	Very limited  -low strength   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (very limited)  -wetness   (limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.60	  Limited  -wetness  (limited)	0.60
Hp: Haplaquents	  Not limited 		  Not limited   	     	  Not limited   	     	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)	    1.00	  Not limited 	
Urban land	  Not rated 		  Not rated 		  Not rated 	   	  Not rated 	   	  Not rated 	
HtA: Hartwell	  Very limited  ~shrink-swell  (very limited)  ~wetness  (limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness  (very limited)  ~shrink-swell  (limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~shrink-swell  (very limited)  ~wetness  (limited)	    1.00    0.99 	  Very limited  ~low strength  (very limited)  ~shrink-swell  (very limited)  -wetness  (limited)	    1.00    1.00    0.99	Limited   -wetness   (limited)	0.99
HtB2: Hartwell	  Very limited  -shrink-swell  (very limited)  -wetness  (limited)	      1.00    0.99	  Very limited  -wetness  (very limited)  -shrink-swell  (limited)	    1.00    0.96	  Very limited  -shrink-swell  (very limited)  -wetness  (limited)	      1.00    0.99	  Very limited  -low strength  (very limited)  -shrink-swell  (very limited)	    1.00    1.00	  Limited  -wetness  (limited)	0.99

Map symbol and soil name	Dwellings without bas	ements	Dwellings with basem	ents	Small commercial buil   	dings	Local roads and str   	eets	Lawns and landscap	ing
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
					  -slope   (slightly limited)	0.15	  ~wetness   (limited)	0.99		
HxC: Higginsville	   Moderately limited   ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)   ~wetness   (slightly limited)		Very limited -wetness (very limited) -shrink-swell (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.45 	Limitedslope (limited)shrink-swell (moderately limited)wetness (slightly limited)	0.68	   Very limited  -low strength   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)  -wetness   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.45    0.13	  -wetness   (slightly limited)	0.13
Ka: Kanima	  very limited  ~slope   (very limited)	1.00	Very limited   rslope   (very limited)	  1.00       	  Very limited  -slope   (very limited)	    1.00       	  very limited  -slope   (very limited)	    1.00         	Very limited  -slope (very limited)  -too clayey (moderately limited)  -droughty (moderately limited)	0.57
Lg: Lightning silt loam	Very limited     ~flooding   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (very limited)   ~wetness   (limited)	1.00	  Very limited  -flooding   (very limited)  -wetness   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (very limited)	1.00	Very limited  -flooding (very limited) -shrink-swell (very limited) -wetness (limited)	1.00	  Very limited  -low strength  (very limited)  -flooding  (very limited)  -shrink-swell  (very limited)	    1.00    1.00 	Limited  -wetness (limited) -flooding (moderately limited)	0.99
MaB: Macksburg	  Very limited  -shrink-swell   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~shrink-swell  (very limited)  ~wetness  (limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  -low strength  (very limited)  -shrink-swell  (very limited)	    1.00    1.00	  Not limited  -	
MdB: Mandeville	  Not limited 		  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)	1.00	    Slightly limited  ~slope   (slightly limited)	0.15	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)	      1.00	    Moderately limited  ~depth to bedrock   (moderately limited)	0.35

Map symbol and soil name	Dwellings without bas	ements	Dwellings with basem	ents	Small commercial build 	dings	Local roads and str	eets	Lawns and landscap	ing
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
		     	  ~soft bedrock   (moderately limited)	  0.54 	 	     	 	     		i I
MdC: Mandeville	  Slightly limited  ~slope   (slightly limited)	    0.15     	Very limited  -wetness  (very limited)  -soft bedrock  (moderately limited)  -slope  (slightly limited)	0.54	Limited -slope (limited)		Very limited -low strength (very limited)	    1.00       	Moderately limited -depth to bedrock (moderately limited)	  0.35       
Nd: Nodaway	   Very limited   ~flooding   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	0.45	Very limited  -flooding   (very limited)  -wetness   (limited)  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  0.61    0.45	Very limited  -flooding  (very limited)  -shrink-swell  (moderately limited)	1.00    0.45	Very limited  -flooding   (very limited)  -low strength   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.45	  Moderately limited  ~flooding   (moderately limited)	  0.60       
NoD: Norris	Limited -soft bedrock <20" (limited) -slope (moderately limited)	0.60	 	0.60	Very limited  -slope	1.00	Limited -soft bedrock <20" (limited) -slope (slightly limited)	  0.80    0.16 	Very limited  -bedrock <20 in.  (very limited)  -droughty  (limited)  -too acid  (slightly limited)	1.00
NoF: Norris	   Very limited  -slope   (very limited)  -soft bedrock <20"   (limited)	İ	Very limited ~soft bedrock <20" (very limited) ~slope (very limited)	İ	Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~soft bedrock <20" (limited)	j	Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~soft bedrock <20" (limited)	    1.00    0.80 	Very limited ~droughty (very limited) ~bedrock <20 in. (very limited) ~slope (very limited)	1.00
Pd: Pits	  Not rated	   	    Not rated	   	    Not rated	   	    Not rated	   	    Not rated	

Map symbol and soil name	Dwellings without bas	ements	Dwellings with basem	ents	Small commercial buil	dings	Local roads and str	eets	Lawns and landscap	ing
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value
PoB: Polo	Moderately limited ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	Moderately limited ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	Moderately limited -shrink-swell (moderately limited) -slope (slightly limited)	0.45	   Very limited  -low strength   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	    1.00    0.45	Not limited	
PoC2: Polo	Moderately limited -shrink-swell (moderately limited) -slope (slightly limited)	0.45	Moderately limited -shrink-swell (moderately limited) -slope (slightly limited)	0.45	Limited  -slope  (limited)  -shrink-swell  (moderately limited)	0.83	Very limited  -low strength   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.45	Not limited	
SaB: Sampsel	Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~shrink-swell (very limited)	  1.00    1.00	Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~shrink-swell (very limited)	  1.00    1.00	Very limited  -wetness   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (very limited)  -slope   (slightly limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.15	  -low strength   (very limited)  -wetness   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (very limited)	  1.00    1.00    1.00	   Very limited  -wetness   (very limited)  -too clayey   (moderately limited)	1.00
SaC: Sampsel	Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~shrink-swell (very limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.15	Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~shrink-swell (very limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.15	   Very limited  -wetness   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (very limited)  -slope   (limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.83	  Very limited  -low strength  (very limited)  -wetness  (very limited)  -shrink-swell  (very limited)	  1.00    1.00    1.00	  Very limited  -wetness  (very limited)  -too clayey  (moderately limited)	1.00
SaC3: Sampsel	Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~shrink-swell (very limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	İ	Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~shrink-swell (very limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.15	   Very limited   -wetness   (very limited)   -shrink-swell   (very limited)   -slope   (limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.83	Very limited -low strength (very limited) -wetness (very limited) -shrink-swell (very limited)	  1.00    1.00    1.00	   Very limited  -wetness   (very limited)  -too clayey   (moderately limited)	1.00
ShB: Sharpsburg	  Very limited	İ	    Very limited	İ	    Very limited	į Į	    Very limited	j I	  Not limited	

Map symbol and soil name	Dwellings without bas	ements	Dwellings with base	ments	Small commercial bui 	ldings	Local roads and st:	reets	Lawns and landscap	ing
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
	~shrink-swell  (very limited)	1.00	  ~shrink-swell   (very limited) 	1.00	-shrink-swell  (very limited)  -slope  (slightly limited)	İ	-low strength   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (very limited)	1.00		
nD2: Snead	  Very limited  -shrink-swell  (very limited)  -slope  (limited)	  1.00    0.76	  Very limited  -shrink-swell  (very limited)  -wetness  (very limited)  -soft bedrock  (limited)	1.00	  Very limited  -slope   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (very limited)		  Very limited  -shrink-swell  (very limited)  -slope  (limited)	j	  Limited  -depth to bedrock (limited)  ~slope  (limited)  -too clayey  (moderately limited)	0.66
oD: Snead	   Very limited   ~shrink-swell   (very limited)   ~slope   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.60	Very limited  -shrink-swell   (very limited)  -wetness   (very limited)  -soft bedrock   (limited)	1.00	Very limited  -slope   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (very limited)	İ	  -shrink-swell  (very limited)  -slope   (slightly limited)	j	Limited  -depth to bedrock  (limited)  -too clayey  (moderately limited)  -droughty  (slightly limited)	0.66
Rock outcrop	  Not rated 	   	  Not rated 		  Not rated 		  Not rated 		  Not rated 	
oF: Snead Rock outcrop	-shrink-swell (very limited) -slope (very limited)	1.00	  -shrink-swell  -shrink-swell  (very limited)  -slope  (very limited)  -wetness  (very limited)  -wetness	1.00	  -slope   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (very limited)  -shrink-swell	1.00	  -slope   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (very limited)  -shrink-swell	i	   Very limited   ~slope   (very limited)   ~depth to bedrock   (limited)   ~too clayey   (moderately limited)   Not rated	1.00
Rock outcrop	Not rated   	   	Not rated   		Not rated   		Not rated   	   	Not rated   	
: Water	    Not rated		    Not rated		    Not rated		    Not rated 		    Not rated	

Map symbol and soil name	  Dwellings without bas 	ements	   Dwellings with basem 	ents	  Small commercial buil   	dings	   Local roads and str   	eets	Lawns and landscaping	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value   	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
Wa: Wabash	        Very limited	     	  -  -  -  Very limited		          Very limited	       	          Very limited	       	  -  -  -  Very limited	
	-wetness (very limited) -shrink-swell (very limited) -flooding (very limited)	1.00    1.00    1.00	-shrink-swell (very limited) -flooding (very limited) -wetness (very limited)	1.00    1.00    1.00	~flooding (very limited) ~shrink-swell (very limited) ~wetness (very limited)	1.00    1.00    1.00	~low strength (very limited) ~wetness (very limited) ~shrink-swell (very limited)	1.00    1.00    1.00	-wetness (very limited) -flooding (very limited) -too clayey (very limited)	1.00
WdB: Weller	Very limited  -shrink-swell   (very limited)	  1.00   	Very limited  -shrink-swell   (very limited)  -wetness   (limited)	  1.00    0.95	Very limited  -shrink-swell   (very limited)  -slope   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.15	Very limited  -low strength   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (very limited)	  1.00    1.00	Not limited	
WfB: Winfield	Moderately limited  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	    0.45   	Limited -wetness (limited) -shrink-swell (moderately limited)	  0.99    0.45	Moderately limited -shrink-swell (moderately limited) -slope (slightly limited)	  0.45    0.15	Very limited -low strength (very limited) -shrink-swell (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.45	Not limited	
WfC: Winfield	   Moderately limited   ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited) 	0.45	Limited  -wetness  (limited)  -shrink-swell  (moderately limited)	    0.99    0.45	Limited  -slope (limited)  -shrink-swell (moderately limited)	  0.68    0.45	Very limited  -low strength   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.45	Not limited	
WfC3: Winfield	   Moderately limited  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	    0.45     	Limited  -wetness   (limited)  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	    0.99    0.45	Limited  -slope   (limited)  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	    0.68    0.45	Very limited  -low strength   (very limited)  -shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.45	Not limited	
Zk: Zook	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~flooding   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~flooding   (very limited)	    1.00	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)	    1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)	1.00

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Map symbol and soil name	  Dwellings without basements  		Dwellings with basements		  Small commercial buildings   		   Local roads and streets 		   Lawns and landscaping 	
	Rating class and	Value	Rating class and	Value	Rating class and	Value	Rating class and	Value	Rating class and	Value
	limiting features		limiting features		limiting features		limiting features		limiting features	
		\	l		l =	-	I	¦	l	-
	~flooding	1.00	~wetness	1.00	~wetness	1.00	~wetness	1.00	~flooding	1.00
	(very limited)		(very limited)		(very limited)		(very limited)		(very limited)	
	~shrink-swell	1.00	~shrink-swell	1.00	~shrink-swell	1.00	~flooding	1.00	~too clayey	0.60
	(very limited)		(very limited)		(very limited)		(very limited)		(moderately limited)	